

VII. LIST OF TYPES OF AMPHINEURA AND GASTROPODA  
CATALOGUED IN THE COLLECTION OF THE  
CARNEGIE MUSEUM ON JANUARY 1, 1931.

BY STANLEY T. BROOKS, PH.D.

AND

BETTY WATT BROOKS, M.A.

**Class AMPHINEURA.**

**Order POLYPLACOPHORA.**

**SUBORDER MESOPLACOPHORA.**

**Family CRYPTOPLACIDÆ.**

**Cryptoplax japonicus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII,  
1901, 204.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9859, four specimens from  
Hirado, Prov. Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cryptoplax rhodoplax** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII,  
1901, 204.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9858, six specimens from  
Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Class GASTROPODA.**

**SUBCLASS STREPTONEURA.**

**Order ASPIDOBRANCHIA.**

**Family PHASIANELLIDÆ.**

**Phasianella tristis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 69.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9875, six specimens from  
Rishiri, Kitami, Hokkaido, North Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Family TROCHIDÆ.**

**Euchelus hachijoensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI,  
1904, 35.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9880, three specimens from  
Hachijo, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Gibbula vittata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 69.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9886, four specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Order **CTENOBANCHIATA.**

Family **EULIMIDÆ.**

**Eulima luchuana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 396.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9898, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family **PYRAMIDELLIDÆ.**

**Syrnola bacillum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 394.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9900, three specimens from Hirado, Prov. Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family **TURBONILLIDÆ.**

**Turbonilla varicifera** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 198.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9901, three specimens from Hirado, Prov. Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family **PLANAXIDÆ.**

**Planaxis abbreviatus ogasawarana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVII, 1905, 105.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9908, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara-shima, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family **ANNULARIDÆ.**

**Chondropoma caribbæum** W. F. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVII, 1914, 100.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 15264, one specimen from Swan Island, Caribbean Sea. George Nelson coll.

**Colobostylus nelsoni** W. F. Clapp = **Tudora nelsoni** W. F. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVII, 1914, 99. See Henderson and Bartsch, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., LVIII, 1921, 75.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 15265, two specimens from Swan Island, Caribbean Sea. George Nelson coll.

Family CYCLOPHORIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY CYCLOPHORINÆ.

**Cyathopoma iota** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 619.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15451, six specimens from Kumejima, Riu Kiu Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyathopoma micron** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 12.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15452, ten specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyclophorus hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 348.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15455, four specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyclophorus kikaiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 27.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15456, six specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyclophorus turgidus angulatus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 549.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15459, four specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyclotus hirasei** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 22.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15462, twelve specimens, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cyclotus sanctæmarthæ** Pilsbry and Clapp, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 134.

Type. C. M., No. 62.15065, from Las Nubes Estate, Sierrade, Santa Marta, Colombia. C. L. Hurd coll.

**Japonia sadoensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 31.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15657, three specimens from Niibomura, Sadô, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Japonia tokunoshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 616.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15659, four specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Leptopoma fultoni** Aldrich, Nautilus, XII, 1898, 3.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14709, one specimen from Marang, Sumatra. W. D. Doherty coll.

**Spiropoma nakadai** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 496.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15747, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### Family ALYCÆINÆ.

**Alycæus awænsis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15432, six specimens from Hiyama, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus biexcisus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 26.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15428, six specimens from Suimura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus harimensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila. LII, 1900, 381.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15420, four specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 382.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15426, six specimens from Kyoto, Yamashiro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus lævicervix** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 618.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15429, three specimens from Kuchinoerabushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus oshimanus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 7.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15433, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus purus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 617.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15430, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus reinhardti** Pilsbry = **Alycæus pilsbryi** Kobelt, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 381.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15422, six specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus tokemoshimanus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 617.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15431, six specimens from Tokemoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Alycæus vinctus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 53.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15434, four specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### SUBFAMILY PUPININÆ.

**Pupinella funatoi** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 497.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15731, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupinella oshimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 349.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15729, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupinella oshimæ tokunoshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 618.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15732, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupinella rufa alba** Pilsbry, Cat. Land Shells of Japan, 1903, 21. See **Nautilus**, XLV, 1931.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15733, six specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupinella rufa tanegashimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 497.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15730, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### SUBFAMILY POMATIASINÆ.

**Omphalotropis dohertyi** Aldrich, Nautilus, XII, 1898, 3.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14710, one specimen from Marang, Sumatra. W. D. Doherty coll.

**Omphalotropis japonica** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 405.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15712, sixteen specimens from Kashiwshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### SUBFAMILY DIPLOMMATININÆ.

**Diplommatina cassa** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 23.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15620, twenty-four specimens from Kodakari, Hida, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina concinna** Godwin-Austen, Proc. Zoöl. Soc. London, 1892, 519.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14703, two specimens from Naga Hills, India. W. Doherty coll.

**Diplommatina decorosus** Godwin-Austen, Proc. Zoöl. Soc. London, 1892, 510.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14704, one specimen from Naga Hills, India. W. Doherty coll.

**Diplommatina dohertyi** Godwin-Austen, Proc. Zoöl. Soc. London, 1892, 513.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14707, two specimens from Margarita, Assam, India. W. Doherty coll.

**Diplommatina domuncula** Godwin-Austen, Proc. Zoöl. Soc. London, 1892, 518.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14705, one specimen from Naga Hills, India. W. Doherty coll.

**Diplommatina gibbera** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 620.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15477, six specimens from Nomimura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina goniobasis onoensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 621.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15478, six specimens from Onomura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina immersidens** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 623.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15482, six specimens from Miyakojima, Riukiu, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina insularum** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 22.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15619, twelve specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina kobelti** Ehrmann, Cat. Land Shells of Japan, 1903, 12.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15473, twelve specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina kobelti ampla** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 28.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15474, six specimens from Goto, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina kumejimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 623.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15481, six specimens from Kumejima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina oshimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 351.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15468, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina pudica** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 28.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15475, six specimens from Nachi, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina pusilla omiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 382.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15465, ten specimens from Ibuki, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina septentrionalis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 352.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15470, twenty-two specimens from Kayabe, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina subtilis** Godwin-Austen, Proc. Zoöl. Soc. London, 1892, 517.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14708, two specimens from Margarita, Assam, India. W. Doherty coll.

**Diplommatina tanegashimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 497.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15471, ten specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina tokunishimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 622.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15480, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina tosana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 620.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15476, six specimens from Nogawa, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina turris** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 350.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15466, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina uzenensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 88.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15618, twelve specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Diplommatina yakushimæ** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 64.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15621, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### Family HELICINIDÆ.

##### SUBFAMILY HELICININÆ.

**Helicina albescens** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1890, 285.

Type. C. M., No. 62.15313, from Segou Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Helicina capsula** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 25.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15645, three specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina clappi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXIII, 1909, 90.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2461, three specimens from Miami, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Helicina grenadensis** E. A. Smith, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, I, 1895, 318.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.2986, ten specimens from Grenada, West Indies. H. H. Smith coll.

**Helicina hakodadiensis** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1890, 286.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15642, three specimens from Hakodadi, Japan. B. Schmacker coll.

**Helicina hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 25.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15647, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina japonica uzenensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 128.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15652, twelve specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina layardi** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 251.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15656, three specimens from Aura Islands, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Helicina ogasawarana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 25.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15646, three specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina osumiensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 127.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15640, sixteen specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina reini expolita** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 131.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15654, six specimens from Sezan, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina sadoensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 128.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15651, six specimens from Sotokaifu, Sado, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina sanctæmarthæ** Pilsbry and Clapp, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 136.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4535, ten specimens from El Libano, State of Santa Marta, U. S. of Colombia. H. H. Smith coll.

**Helicina verecunda degener** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 625.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15655, four specimens from Okinoerabushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina yæyamensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 497.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15644, ten specimens from Yæyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina yoshiwarana arata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 26.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15648, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicina yoshiwarana microtheca** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 26.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15649, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### Family AMPULLARIIDÆ.

**Ampullaria miamiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 365.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 19966, one specimen from Miami River Confluent, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

#### Family VALVATIDÆ.

**Valvata micra** Pilsbry and Ferriss = **Horatia micra** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 172, and Nautilus, XXX, 1916, 83.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20173, ten specimens from drift of Guadelupe River, four miles above New Braunfels, Texas. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

#### Family VIVIPARIDÆ.

**Viviparus georgianus altior** Pilsbry = **Vivipara georgiana altior** Pilsbry, Nautilus, V, 1892, 142.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.7023, seventeen specimens from Shell-heap (Indian), Hitchin's Creek, Volusia County, Florida. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Viviparus walkeri** Pilsbry and Johnson = **Viviparus georgianus** Lea, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 48.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.12706, six specimens from Juniper Creek, Lake County, Florida. H. A. Pilsbry and C. W. Johnson coll.

Family AMNICOLIDÆ.

**Amnicola cisternina** Walker, Occas. Papers Mus. Univ. Mich., 73, 1919, 1.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16423, many specimens from Reservoir, four miles north of Guatemala City, Guatemala. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Amnicola conchensis** Walker, Occas. Papers Mus. Univ. Mich., 73, 1919, 3.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16425, many specimens from Conchins River, Maya Farm, Quirigua, Guatemala. A. A. Hindley coll.

**Amnicola hinkleyi** Walker, Occas. Papers Mus. Univ. Mich., 73, 1919, 4.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16424, many specimens from Guatemala City, Guatemala. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Amnicola melanoides** v. Martens, Biologia Centr. Amer. (L. and Fr. Moll.), 1899, 436.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16285, seven specimens from Rio Platanales, Golfo Dulce, Costa Rica, (Pacific side).

**Amnicola panzoënsis** Walker, Occas. Papers Mus. Univ. Mich., 73, 1919, 3.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16286, five specimens from Panzos, Guatemala. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Blanfordia simplex** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 26.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15438, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clappia clappi** Walker, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 89.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16310, many specimens from Coosa River, Duncan's Riffle, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Lartetia clessini postera** Geyer, Süsswasserfauna Deutsch. XIX, 1909, 24.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16774, one specimen from Backnang, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia goviensis** Geyer = **Lartetia suevica** form **goviensis** Geyer, Land und Süsswasser Mollusken Deutsch., XIX, 1909, 99.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16777, two specimens from Reusten am Herrenberg, near Tübingen, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia labiata** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 23.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16769, two specimens from Degerfeld, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia pellucida acuta** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 20.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16764, one specimen from Elsachquelle, Urach, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia pellucida ara** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 20.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16765, two specimens from Reissenbadquelle, Reutlingen, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia pellucida weinlandi** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16766, two specimens from Urach, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia photophila** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 22.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16768, one specimen from Gruibingen, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia putei** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 23.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16770, one specimen from Kohlberg, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia putei rösleri** Geyer, Thiele, Süsswasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 24.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16771, one specimen from Ofterdingen, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia saxigena tenuis** Geyer, Thiele, Süßwasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16767, three specimens from Mühlheim, a.d. Donau, Württemberg, Germany.

**Lartetia suevica** Geyer, Thiele, Süßwasserfauna Deutschl., XIX, 1909, 24.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16772, one specimen from Herrenberg, Württemberg, Germany.

**Pyrgula pfeifferi** Weber, Zoöl. Anzeig., LXX, 1927, 313.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19859, two specimens from south end of Lake Egerdir, Anatolia, (Asia Minor). E. Pfeiffer coll.

**Pyrgulopsis ozarkensis** Hinkley, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., XLIX, 1916, 588.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8928, six specimens from White Fork, White River, Norfolk, Baxter County, Arkansas. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Somatogyrus decipiens** Walker, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 86.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16336, many specimens from Coosa River, Yellow Leaf Creek, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Somatogyrus hendersoni** Walker, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 87.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16342, five specimens from Coosa River, Duncan's Riffle, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Somatogyrus pygmæus** Walker, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 88.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16358, seven specimens from Coosa River, Yellow Leaf Creek, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

#### Family RISSOIDÆ.

**Rissoia ogasawarana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 26.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9916, twelve specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara Shima, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

## Family MELANIIDÆ.

**Pachychilus vallesensis** Hinkley, Nautilus, XXI, 1907, 25.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.7962, thirteen specimens from Valles River, Valles, San Luis Potosi, Mexico. A. A. Hinkley coll.

## Family PLEUROCERIDÆ.

**Anculosa arkansensis** Hinkley, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., XLIX, 1916, 587.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8937, fifty specimens from North Fork, White River, Norfolk, Baxter County, Arkansas. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Anculosa clipeata** H. H. Smith, Misc. Publ. Univ. Mich. Mus., VII, 1922, 19.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17421, seventeen specimens from Coosa River, Fort William Shoals, Shelby County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Anculosa choccoloccoënsis** H. H. Smith, Misc. Publ. Univ. Mich. Mus., VII, 1922, 34.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17476, six specimens from Choccolocco Creek, Jackson Shoals, Talladega County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Anculosa flexuosa** H. H. Smith, Misc. Publ. Univ. Mich. Mus., VII, 1922, 34.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17475, two specimens from Coosa River, Wetumpka, Elmore County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Anculosa sulcata** H. H. Smith, Misc. Publ. Univ. Mich. Mus., VII, 1922, 46.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17489, nine specimens from Coosa River, Ten Islands Shoals, St. Clair County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Goniobasis goodrichi** Hinkley, Occas. Papers Univ. Mich. Mus., LXXVIII, 1920, 1.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8127, five specimens from Branch of Swan Creek, near Aetna, Hickman County, Tennessee. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Gyrotoma walkeri** H. H. Smith, Misc. Publ. Univ. Mich. Mus., No. 12, 1924, 25.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18944, six specimens from Coosa River, Cedar Island, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Strephobasis walkeri** Goodrich = **Pleurocera walkeri** Goodrich, Univ. of Mich. Occas. Pap. Mus. Zool., No. 192, 1928, 14.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18518, five specimens from Sequatchie River, Jasper, Marion County, Tennessee. C. Goodrich coll.

Family CERITHIIDÆ.

**Cerithium chemnitzianum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 393.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9923, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Cerithium modestum** Adams = **Triforis modestus** C. B. Adams, Tryon, Man. Conch., IX, 1887, 188.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.3774, one specimen from Jamaica. Holland Collection.

**Cerithium nigrocinctum** Adams = **Triforis nigrocinctus** C. B. Adams, Tryon, Man. Conch., IX, 1887, 188.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.3773, one specimen from Massachusetts. Holland Collection.

Family BUCCINIDÆ.

SUBFAMILY PISANIINÆ.

**Cantharus submenkeanus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1901, 387.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9946, six specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family PLEUROTOMIDÆ.

**Clathurella linearis violacea** Monteros, Man. Conch., VI, 1884, 277.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17269, one specimen from Palermo, Sicily.

**Daphnella fragilis articulata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 385.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9987, four specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Daphnella nebula pallida** Monteros, Man. Conch., VI, 1884, 308.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17272, two specimens from Palermo, Sicily.

#### SUBCLASS EUTHYNEURA.

##### Order OPISTHOBRANCHIATA.

SUBORDER *TECTIBRANCHIATA*.

Family TORNATINIDÆ.

**Tornatina decorata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 37.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9992, six specimens from Hirado, Prov. Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

##### Order PULMONATA.

SUBORDER *THALASSOPHILA*.

Family SIPHONARIIDÆ.

**Siphonaria rucuana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 36.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9993, five specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

SUBORDER *BASOMMATOPHORA*.

Family AURICULIDÆ.

**Carychium cymatoplax** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 23.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15439, ten specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Carychium exiguum floridanum** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXI, 1918, 73.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 8569, thirty specimens from Snapper Creek Hammock, south of Miami, Dade County, Florida. (One designated as figured type.) C. T. Simpson coll.

**Carychium exile canadense** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIX, 1906, 139.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5114, fourteen specimens from Kennebunkport, York County, Maine. G. H. Clapp coll.

**Carychium hachijoëns** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 57.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15440, six specimens from Hachijojima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Carychium nannodes** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 91.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5401, sixty or more specimens from Monte Sano, five miles from East Huntsville, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Carychium pessimum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 562.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15444, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Carychium pessimum boreale** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 119.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15442, six specimens from Harutori, Kushiro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Carychium stygium** Call, American Naturalist, XXXI, 1897, 377.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 753, twelve specimens from Mammoth Cave, Edmonson County, Kentucky. R. E. Call coll.

**Pythia nana** Bayav, Conchol. Mag., II, 1908, 1.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15741, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

Family LYMNÆIDÆ.

**Galba hendersoni** Baker, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 140.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.12535, two specimens from west of Fort Collins, Laramie County, Colorado.

Family PLANORBIDÆ.

**Planorbis antrosus percarinatus** Walker, Nautilus, XXIII, 1909, 6.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.13115, three specimens from Crystal Lake, Benzie County, Michigan. B. Walker coll.

**Segmentina obstructa anodonta** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1919, 219.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8420, twenty-nine specimens from four miles north of Guatemala City, Guatemala. A. A. Hinkley coll.

## Family ANCYLIDÆ.

***Neoplanorbis carinatus*** Walker, Nautilus, XXI, 1908, 127.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.13079, many specimens from Coosa River, Duncan's Riffle, Coosa County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

***Neoplanorbis smithi*** Walker, Nautilus, XXI, 1908, 126.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.13085, thirty specimens from Coosa River, Higgin's Ferry, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

***Neoplanorbis umbilicatus*** Walker, Nautilus, XXI, 1908, 126.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.13083, fifteen specimens from Coosa River, the Bar, two and one half miles above Yellow Leaf Creek, Chilton County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

## SUBORDER STYLOMMA TOPHORA.

## SUPERFAMILY HOLOPODA.

## Family HELICIDÆ.

***Ashmunella angulata*** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 244.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7032, three specimens from Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

***Ashmunella danielsi*** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 34.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7757, ten specimens from Cave Spring Canyon, Mogollon Mountains, New Mexico. J. H. Ferriss coll.

***Ashmunella danielsi dispar*** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 41.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7758, five specimens from Little White Water, Glenwood, New Mexico. J. H. Ferriss coll.

***Ashmunella ferrissi*** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 247.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7038, seven specimens from Cave Creek Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella fissidens pomeroyi** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 105.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7439, three specimens from Hand's Pass, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella kochii** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXII, 1908, 77.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5765, nine specimens from Black Mountain, south end of San Andreas Range, Donna Aña County, New Mexico. (One designated as *Type*.) W. E. Koch coll.

**Ashmunella levettei angigyra** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 240.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7019, eight specimens from Ramsey Canyon, Huachuca Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella levettei heterodonta** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 241.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7022, three specimens from Huachuca Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella mearnsii** Dall, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., XVIII, 1895, 2.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5766, one specimen, Huachuca Mountains, Arizona. Boundary Commission coll.

**Ashmunella proxima emigrans** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 102.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7437, four specimens from Big Emigrant Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella rhyssa edentata** Cockerell = **Ashmunella rhyssa hyporhyssa** Cockerell, Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 72.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14630, one specimen from James Canyon, Cloudcroft, New Mexico. T. D. A. Cockerell coll.

**Ashmunella tetrodon** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 15.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7759, five specimens from Dry Creek Canyon, Mogollon Mountains, New Mexico. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella tetrodon fragilis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1917, 89.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12260, three specimens from Cave Creek, Black Range, New Mexico. Station 58.

**Ashmunella tetrodon inermis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 33.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7761, two specimens from Dry Creek Canyon, Mogollon Mountains, New Mexico. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Ashmunella tetrodon mutata** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 31.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12196, two specimens from Big Dry Creek, above the Box, southwest side of Mogollon Mountains, New Mexico. Daniels and Walker coll.

**Ashmunella townsendi** Bartsch, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., XLVII, 1904, 13.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 9990, one specimen from Sierra Blanco, above Ruidoso, New Mexico. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Ashmunella walkeri** Ferriss, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 53.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7039, one specimen from Florida Mountains, Luna County, New Mexico. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Buliminopsis turrita** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1901, 75.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15991, twelve specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Chloritis albolabris** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 76.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15446, three specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Chloritis bracteata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15448, two specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Chloritis goniostoma** Möllendorff, Nachrbl. der Deutschen Malak. Ges., 1892, 92.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17297, five specimens from Tenimber, Sunda Islands, Malay Archipelago.

**Chloritis hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 565.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15447, three specimens from Kurozu, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Chloritis perpunctata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 116.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15789, two specimens from Totsugawa, Yamato, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Epiphragmophora exarata rubicunda** Rowell, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 52.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5193, two specimens from Free-stone, Sonoma County, California. J. Rowell coll.

**Epiphragmophora hutsoni** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XX, 1907, 136.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5659, five specimens from Plumosa Range, Quartzsite, Arizona. G. S. Hutson coll.

**Eulota æmula** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1900, 71.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15515, twelve specimens from Takeya, Idzumo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota aperta awajiensis** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1900, 11.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15533, six specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota aperta cavata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 564.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15498, four specimens from Tomisato, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota callizona dixoni** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 60.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15550, four specimens from Inga, Hoki, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota callizona minor** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1900, 15.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15552, six specimens from Hagi, Nagato, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota cavitectum** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 134.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15546, six specimens from Kochi, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota chishimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 116.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15553, two specimens from Kunajiri, Chishima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

- Eulota conella** A. Adams. *See Eulota deflexa* Pilsbry. Topotype of **Helix conella** A. Adams.
- Eulota conomphala** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Nautilus*, XVII, 1903, 45.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15517, four specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota deflexa** Pilsbry = **Eulota conella** A. Adams, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LIV, 1902, 235.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15516, four specimens from Tobishima, Ugo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota despecta ikiensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LVI, 1904, 627.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15509, six specimens from Yawata, Iki, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota elegantissima cara** Pilsbry, *Nautilus*, XIV, 1901, 107.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15519, four specimens from Kunchan, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota endo** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Nautilus*, XVII, 1904, 105.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15488, six specimens from Seta, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota euterpe** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Nautilus*, XVII, 1903, 44.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15556, three specimens from Kunchan, Riukiu Island, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota friedeliana humerosa** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LVI, 1904, 625.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15505, four specimens from Shimo-Koshikijima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota grata** Gude = **Euhadra grata** Gude, *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* VI, 1900, 455, and *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LXXX, 1928, 143.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15557, nine specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota horrida** Pilsbry, *Nautilus*, XIV, 1900, 11.  
Part of type-lot. C. M. No. 62.15521, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota inornata** Pilsbry, *Nautilus*, XIV, 1901, 129.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15522, four specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota intonsa** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 77.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15534, six specimens from Suimura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota irrediviva** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 32.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15558, three specimens (Fossil) from Okinoerabushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota kobensis discus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 105.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15536, six specimens from Amasaki, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota kobensis gotoënsis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 76.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15537, six specimens from Goto, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota kiusiuensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 79.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15523, four specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota kiusiuensis oshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 115.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15524, four specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota lepidophora** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1901, 76.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15525, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota luhuana aomoriensis** Pilsbry and Gulick, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 89.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15559, four specimens from Chojamura, Mutsu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota luhuana pachya** Pilsbry = **Euhadra pachya** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad.

Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 614, and LXXX, 1928, 123.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15500, six specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota luhuana vortex** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci., Phila., 1928, 136.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15564, three specimens from Kochi, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota luhuana yakushimana** Pilsbry and Hirase = **Euhadra yaku-shimana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 78, and Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LXXX, 1928, 124.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15565, three specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota marginata** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 44.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15527, two specimens from Kunchan, Riukiu Island, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota martensiana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 129.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15538, six specimens from Sedake, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota mercatoria dæmonorum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 545.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15495, four specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. (Fossil) Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota mercatoria perversa** Pilsbry, Add. Cat. Land Shells Japan, 1908, 12. See **Nautilus**, XLV, 1931.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15567, two specimens from Kumejima, Riukiu Island, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota mimula mikuriyensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 45.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15540, four specimens from Mikuriya, Suruga, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota niyoyaka** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 627.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15510, five specimens from Toba, Shima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota omiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 545.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15496, six specimens from Itanami, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota omiensis echizenensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 76.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15528, four specimens from Arato, Echizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota omma** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 625.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15506, four specimens from Taramajima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota oshimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 346.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15492, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota pannosa** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 563.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15497, Atsumi, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota pannosa awashimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 3.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15530, four specimens from Awashima, Echigo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota peliomphala septentrionalis** Ehrmann, Pilsbry and Gulick, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 68.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15572, four specimens from Shikonube, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota senckenbergiana awænsis** Pilsbry = **Euhadra idzumonis awænsis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 31, and LXXX, 1928, 136.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15501, four specimens from Suimura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota submandarina compacta** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 46.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15577, three specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota submandarina magna** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 62.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15578, three specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Eulota submandarina miyakejimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 53.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15579, four specimens from Miyakejima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

- Eulota tokunoshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, *Nautilus*, XVIII, 1904, 33.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15543, three specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Eulota vulgivage lanx** Pilsbry, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LIV, 1902, 32.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15503, six specimens from Suimura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella adelinæ** Pilsbry, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LIII, 1901, 546.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15593, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella jacobii** Pilsbry, *Nautilus*, XIV, 1900, 12.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15600, four specimens from Ibuki, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella japonica carinata** Pilsbry, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LIII, 1901, 567.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15599, six specimens from Ibuki, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella japonica heteroglypta** Hirase, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, 1899, 529.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15613, six specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella myomphala okinoshimana** Pilsbry, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LVI, 1904, 630.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15602, three specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella optima** Pilsbry, *Nautilus*, XV, 1902, 116.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15608, four specimens from Suimura, Awa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella pagodula** Ehrmann, *Zoöl. Anzeiger*, XXIII, 1900, 381.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15616, six specimens from Nohara, Yamato, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ganesella selasia** Pilsbry, *Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila.*, LIII, 1901, 566.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15595, five specimens from Nachi, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella selasia textilis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 630.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15603, three specimens from Arakura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella sororcula** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 116.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15606, three specimens (fossil) from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella sororcula tokunoshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 629.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15607, three specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella tanegashimæ** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 63.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15609, three specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella tanegashimæ dulcis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 565.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15594, three specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Ganesella wiegmanniana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 116.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15612, ten specimens from Kochi, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Helicella barneyana** (Ancey) Pilsbry, Man. Conch., (2), VIII, 1892, 183.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9775, four specimens from Berrouaghia, Algeria. C. F. Ancey coll.

**Helix pomatia lednicensis** Brancsik, Nachrichtsbl. Deutsch. Mal. Ges., 1888, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18357, four specimens from Ruin Ledniez, Com. Trencsin, Hungary. Dr. C. Brancsik coll.

**Helix urmiensis** Kobelt, Nachrbl. der Deutschen Malak. Ges., XXI, 1889, 139.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16741, two specimens from Urmia, Persia.

**Leptaxis portosanctana evoluta** Cockerell, Nature, 1921, 10.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16666, two specimens from west side of Ilhao de Lima, Madeira. Dr. T. D. A. Cockerell coll.

**Leptaxis undata grandior** Cockerell, Nautilus, XXXIV, 1921, 114.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16668, one specimen from east of Canical, Madeira. Dr. T. D. A. Cockerell coll.

**Mandarina exoptata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15587, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Mandarina hirasei** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 141.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15588, ten specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Mandarina mandarina conus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 6.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15585, six specimens from Imotoshima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Mandarina mandarina hahajimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 29.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15584, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Mandarina mandarina ponderosa** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 402.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15583, ten specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Mandarina mandarina trifasciata** Pilsbry, Cat. Land Shells Japan, 1903.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15586, three specimens from Nakanoshima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Moellendorffia eucharistus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 347.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15711, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Papuina layardi** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1889, 91.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.2910, three specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Plectopylis fimbriosa emoriens** Gredler = **Helix fimbriosa** Hende (in part) not Martens., Man. Conch., (2), III, 1887, 158.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.17523, three specimens from Hunan, China. Gredler coll.

**Plectopylis hirasei** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 58.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15719, six specimens from Miyakojima, Riukiu Island, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pleurodonte clappi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 34.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4091, two specimens from Alto de Cielo, Sierra de Santa Marta, U. S. Colombia. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra albolabris goodrichi** G. H. Clapp, Annals Carn. Mus., X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7465, thirty-five specimens from Middle Sister Island, Lake Erie, Ontario, Canada. (One marked type.) Clapp, Goodrich, and Walker coll.

**Polygyra albolabris maritima** Pilsbry *See Polygyra albolabris minor* Sterki.

**Polygyra albolabris minor** Sterki = **Polygyra albolabris maritima** Pilsbry, Proc. Ohio Acad., IV, 1907, 376.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18288, ten specimens from New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas County, Ohio. Dr. V. Sterki coll.

**Polygyra barbata** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 85.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5116, eighteen specimens from near Tallapoosa River, E. of Wetumpka, Elmore County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra binneyana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1899, 38.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2374, two specimens from Tushkahomma, Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra binneyana chastatensis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 549.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 3114, two specimens from Chastat Mountains, south of Mena, Polk County, Arkansas. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra blandiana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1903, 203.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4282, six specimens from Springfield, Missouri. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra brevipila** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XX, 1907, 110.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5656, ten specimens from Horseblock Mountain, Talladega County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra brevipila cherokeensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXX, 1916, 3.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7871, twenty-five specimens from near Pleasant Gap, Cherokee County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra cohutensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVIII, 1914, 78.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 6866, fifteen specimens from Fort Mountain, Cohutta Mountains, Murray County, Georgia. (One specimen is the figured type.) H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra decepta** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 25.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5223, thirty-five specimens from Blount Springs, Blount County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra devia clappi** Hemphill = **Helix devia clappi** Hemphill, Nautilus, XI, 1897, 74.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 774, two specimens from Salmon River, Idaho. H. Hemphill coll.

**Polygyra divesta indianorum** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1899, 39.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2414, eight specimens from Tushkahomma, Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra edentata magazinensis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 545.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5151, nine specimens from Magazine Mountains, Logan County, Arkansas. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra fallax goniosoma** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 80.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7844, four specimens from Blountstown, Calhoun County, Florida. C. W. Johnson coll.

**Polygyra ferrissi sericea** Ferriss, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 67.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5413, one specimen from Balsam Mountain, Swain County, North Carolina. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra indianorum lioderma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1902, 511.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4701, two specimens from Red Fork, Indian Territory. J. H. Ferriss.

**Polygyra inflecta approximans** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 74.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5389, twenty-one specimens from Marion, Perry County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra inflecta mobilensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVIII, 1915, 128.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7163, twenty specimens from Mobile, Mobile County, Alabama. L. H. McNeill coll.

**Polygyra jacksoni deltoidea** Simpson, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus., 1888, 450.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 880, fifty plus specimens from Fort Gibson, Indian Territory. J. B. Henderson coll.

**Polygyra labrosa fimbriata** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXX, 1917, 139.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 8112, eleven specimens from Sulphur City, Washington County, Arkansas. A. J. Brown coll.

**Polygyra lawæ** Lewis, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1874, 118.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2026, six specimens from Hayesville, North Carolina. Dr. James Lewis coll.

**Polygyra loricata sonomænsis** Hemphill, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1911, 101.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 876, one specimen from Sonoma County, California. H. Hemphill coll.

**Polygyra multilineata algonquinensis** Nason, Nautilus, XIX, 1906, 141.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5487, four specimens from Algonquin, Illinois. Bryant Walker coll.

**Polygyra obstricta occidentalis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 543.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4303, four specimens from near Benton, Saline County, Arkansas. Prof. Stewart Weller coll.

**Polygyra pilsbryi** Ferriss, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 29.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4281, four specimens from Rich Mountain, Polk County, Arkansas. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra profunda strontiana** G. H. Clapp, Annals Carn. Mus., X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7466, seventeen specimens from Green Island, Lake Erie, Ohio. (One marked as type) Clapp, Goodrich, Walker coll.

**Polygyra smithii** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 73.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5388, seven specimens from Monte Sano, east of Huntsville, Madison County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra stenotrema nuda** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1900, 129.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4056, one specimen from Nashville, Tennessee. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Polygyra stenotrema seminuda** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 86.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5117, twenty-five specimens from Bangor, north of Blount Springs, Blount County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Polygyra suprazonata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 393.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2698, two specimens from Tzintzuntian, Lake Patzcuaro, Michoacan, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Polygyra texensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 31.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4703, one specimen from Colorado City, Mitchell County, Texas. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra tridentata discoidea** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 142.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5016, six specimens from Charlestown Landing, Clark County, Indiana. L. E. Daniels coll.

**Polygyra tridentata juxtidents** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1894, 20.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8086, three specimens from Cave Town, Washington County, Maryland. Pilsbry and Ives coll.

**Polygyra tridentata tennesseensis** Pilsbry and Walker, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1902, 413.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4289, two specimens from Paint Rock, Roane County, Tennessee. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Polygyra wetherbyi** Bland, Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York, X, 1873, 361.

Part of type-lot. (of three specimens) Clapp, No. 234, one specimen from Whitley County, Kentucky. A. G. Wetherby coll.

**Polygyra wheatleyi clingmanica** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 90.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2830, six specimens from Clingman's Dome, Smoky Mountains, Tennessee. G. H. Clapp coll.

**Praticolella campi** Clapp and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXII, 1919, 78.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 9016, forty-two specimens and Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.13236, eleven specimens from Brownsville, Cameron County, Texas. J. H. Ferriss and R. D. Camp coll.

**Praticolella stebeliana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 394.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2700, two specimens from Biente, near Monterey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Thysanophora macneilli** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXI, 1918, 74.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 8572, thirty-five specimens from Shell Bank at Magazine Point, eight miles north of Mobile, Mobile County, Alabama. (One designated as, "Figured Type.")

**Sonorella bicipitis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 55.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7424, three specimens from Buckeye Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella binneyi** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 68.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7427, five specimens from Horse-shoe Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella binneyi franciscana** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 318.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19558, two specimens from San Francisco River, Graham County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella cœrulifluminis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 315.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19559, four specimens from Blue River, Graham County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella danielsi** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1909, 501.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12062, two specimens from Head of Bear Canyon, Huachuca Mountains, Arizona. Daniels and Walker coll.

**Sonorella granulatissima** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 32.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4705, four specimens from Huachuca Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella hatchitana flora** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1915, 347.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12251; three specimens from Florida Mountains, New Mexico.

**Sonorella hinkleyi** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 19.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19563, five specimens from Cayetano Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella hinkleyi tumacacori** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 19.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19564, four specimens from Tumacacori Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella insignis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19565, two specimens from Whetstone Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella marmoraria** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 294.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19566, three specimens from Marble Peak, Santa Catalina Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella micra** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 74.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7422, five specimens from White Tail Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella mustang** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 20.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19568, four specimens from Mustang Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella odorata marmoris** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 288.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19570, two specimens from Marble Peak, Santa Catalina Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella rooseveltiana** Berry, Nautilus, XXXI, 1917, 14.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 8534, two specimens from rock slides, 2200 feet, Roosevelt, Gila County, Arizona. S. S. Barry coll.

**Sonorella sitiens montezuma** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 20.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19575, four specimens from Montezuma Canyon, Huachuca Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella tortillita** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 299.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19576, two specimens from Tortillita Mountains, Pima County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella tumamocensis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1915, 401.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7793, three specimens from Tumamoc or Laboratory Hill, Tucson, Arizona. Station 35. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Sonorella wolcottiana** Bartsch = **Micrarionta wolcottiana** Bartsch, Smithsonian Misc. Coll., 47, 187.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4966, one specimen from Palm Springs, San Diego County, California. U. S. Natl. Mus. coll.

**Trishoplita awajiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 403.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15770, six specimens from Anaga, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita collinsoni okinoshimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 547.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15773, four specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita cretacea bipartita** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 107.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15768, six specimens from Toyonishikama, Nagato, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita goodwini kyotensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 90.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15765, six specimens from Kyoto, Yamashiro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita goodwini strigata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 403.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15771, six specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita hilgendorfi chikubushimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 564.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15774, six specimens from Chikubushima, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita lischkeana hizenensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 135.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15775, six specimens from Ukujima, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trishoplita smithiana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 116.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15769, six specimens from Arakura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

(Note: This is also a cotype of synonym, *Trishoplita goodwini suprazonata* Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 80, and Nautilus, XV, 1901, 19.)

**Vallonia albula** Sterki, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., XLV, 1893, 263.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19236, one specimen from St. Joseph, (Probably St. Joseph de Beauce?), Quebec, Canada. A. W. Hanham coll.

**Vallonia costata amurensis** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 254.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19234, nine specimens from Kassake-witsch (probably Kosakewitscha), Amur Province, Siberia. From Haas in 1892.

**Vallonia costata helvetica** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 254.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19227, ten specimens from Geissberg, Brugg, Jura Mountains, Aargau, Switzerland. Dr. R. Häussler.

**Vallonia costata pyrenaica** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 254.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19235, two specimens from the Pyrenees. A. D. Brown coll. Sterki collection from the Acad. Nat. Science Phila., collection.

**Vallonia cyclophorella** Ancey, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 259.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19285, two specimens from West Cliff, Custer County, Colorado. T. D. A. Cockerell coll. (Designated as "Types" by Dr. V. Sterki, l.c. 1893, 272.)

**Vallonia declivis** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 251.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19177, three specimens from Danube-drift, Bavaria, Germany. S. Clessin coll.

**Vallonia declivis altilis** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 252.

Type. C. M., No. 62.19180, from Drift on Aare River, Aargau, Switzerland. Dr. V. Sterki coll.

**Vallonia excentrica** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 249.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19132, five specimens from Pyrenees.

A. D. Brown coll. (Part of this lot is in collection of the Acad. Nat. Science Phila.)

**Vallonia jurassica** Geyer, Unsere Land und Süßwasser Molluskan, XIX, 1909, 33.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16728, one specimen from Urach, Württemberg, Germany. Dr. W. Blume coll.

**Vallonia parvula** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 254.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19238, seven specimens from Joliet, Will County, Illinois. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Vallonia perspectiva** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, (2), VIII, 1892, 257.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19266, thirteen specimens from "The Cliffs," Knoxville, Knox County, Tennessee. Mrs. G. Andrews coll. (Note by A. E. Ortmann: "Not marked, but are ones first seen by Sterki in 1892. See Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1893, p. 271.")

**Vallonia pulchella hispanica** Sterki, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., XLV, 1893, 251.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19125, three specimens from Spain. From U. S. Natl. Mus., No. 100733.

**Vallonia suevica** Geyer, Unsere Land und Süßwasser Molluskan, XIX, 1909, 34.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16727, one specimen from Neckartailfingen, Württemberg, Germany. Dr. W. Blume coll.

#### Family BULIMULIDÆ.

**Auris aurissciuri lutea** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XL, 1927, 131.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 89700, from Belmont, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.

**Bulimulus corumbaënsis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1897, 19.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1760, two specimens from Corumba, Brazil.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14807, ten specimens. H. H. Smith coll.

**Bulimus dealbatus ragsdalei** Pilsbry, Nautilus, III, 1890, 122.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2390, one specimen from Montague County, Texas. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Drymæus roseatus montanus** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XIV, 1901, 161.

Type. Clapp, No. 4540, from Las Partidas, State of Santa Marta, U. S. Colombia. H. H. Smith coll.

**Drymæus sanctæmarthæ** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XIV, 1901, 161.

Type. Clapp, No. 4539, one specimen from Jiracasaca, State of Santa Marta, U. S. Colombia. H. H. Smith coll.

**Drymæus stramineus fasciatus** E. A. Smith, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, I, 1895, 305.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.1060, three specimens from St. Vincent, West Indies. H. H. Smith coll.

**Drymæus strigatus** Sowerby *See Partula glaber* Hartman.

**Placostylus bicolor** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1889, 91.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4683, from Santo Island, near Aura Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Placostylus brazieri** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1889, 93.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4677, from Aura Island, New Hebrides.

**Placostylus delatouri** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 35.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4680, two specimens (one might be the Type) from Aura Island, New Hebrides. De la Tour coll.

**Placostylus layardi** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 35.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4676, eleven specimens from Vate Island, New Hebrides. W. D. Hartman coll.

#### Family BULIMINIDÆ.

**Ena callistoderma** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 33.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15836, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

- Ena callistoderma chichijimana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 119.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15837, ten specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ena callistoderma ogasawaræ** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 128.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15838, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ena hiraseana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 56.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15839, three specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ena hirasei** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 32.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15840, six specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Ena reiniana hokkaidonis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 402.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15846, three specimens from Shikunobe, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Funiculus ortmanni** Blume, Arkiv. f. Molluskenkunde 57, I, 1925, 17.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18863, one specimen from Tentschuan, Szetchuan, China. Stötzner Expedition from Dr. W. Blume.
- Liguus fasciatus lignumvitæ** Pilsbry, Jour. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., XV, 1912, 461.  
 Paratype. Clapp, No. 6614, three specimens from Lignumvita Key, Florida. H. A. Pilsbry coll.
- Family PUPILLIDÆ.
- Clausilia ænea** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 317.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15870, six specimens from Shimohanyama, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Clausilia agna** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 371.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15963, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Clausilia aratorum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 316.  
 Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15869, six specimens from Shimohanyama, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia aulacophora** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 445.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15894, six specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia aurantiaca hypptychia** Pilsbry = **Clausilia aurantiaca plicilabris** A. Adams, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 652.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15916, six specimens from Kashima, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia awajiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 444.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15878, six specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia bigeneris** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 656.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15891, three specimens from Goto, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia bilabrata tosaensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 318.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15919, six specimens from Shiujomura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia callistochila** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 413.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15928, four specimens from Kunchan, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia caloptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 372.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15962, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia caryostoma jayi** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 649.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15867, six specimens from Jomura, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia cladoptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 837.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15977, five specimens from Tokemoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia comes** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 673.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15981, six specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia crenilabium** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 420.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15925, five specimens from Kunchan, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia dalli** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 656.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15922, six specimens from Tairuji, Awa, Shikoku Island, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia ducalis rex** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 809.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15859, four specimens from Amagisan, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia entospira** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 501.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15976, nine specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia euholostoma** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 108.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15985, six specimens from Mikuriya, Suruga, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hachijoensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 466.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15972, six specimens from Hachijo, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia harimensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 108.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15879, six specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hickonis saucia** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 822.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15947, six specimens from Sodayama, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia higoensis** Pilsbry = **Clausilia kochiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 499.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15882, six specimens from Minamata, Higo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hiraseana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 648.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15862, twelve specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 446.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15966, six specimens from Kagoshima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia holotrema** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 654.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15986, four specimens from Nachi, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hosayaka** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 814.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15875, six specimens from Kamomura, Shima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hyperoptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 827.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15964, four specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hyperoptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 446.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15969, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hyperoptyx yæyamensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 831.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15971, six specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia hyperoptyx yoronjimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 830.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15970, four specimens from Yoronjima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia iotaptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 674.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15913, six specimens from Ibuki, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia iotaptyx clava** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 108.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15914, six specimens from Senzan, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia jacobiana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 641.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15953, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia japonica interplicata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 108.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15940, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia japonica okinoshimana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 6.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15941, three specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia japonica perobscura** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 482 and 653.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15939, nine specimens from Shirono, Buzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia japonica perstriata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 319.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15942, six specimens from Kumanogongen, Echigo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia japonica surngae** Pilsbry = **Clausilia oostoma** Möllendorff, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 44.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15943, six specimens from Mikuriya, Surnga, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia kikaiensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 446.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15967, six specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia kochiensis** Pilsbry *See Clausilia higoensis* Pilsbry.

**Clausilia koshikijimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 814.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15876, six specimens from Shimokoshikijima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia kurozuensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 518.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15874, three specimens from Kurozu, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia martensi tinctilabris** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 648.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15854, six specimens from Nachi, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia micropeas perpallida** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1901, 108.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15872, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia mikado** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 676.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15912, six specimens from Ibuki, Omi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia mitsukurii** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 648.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15856, six specimens from Tomisato, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia monelasmus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 674.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15984, six specimens from Kayabe, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia munus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 423.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15965, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia nagashimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 810.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15863, three specimens from Nagashima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia nakadai** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 818.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15930, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia nakadai degenerata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 818.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15931, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia neniopsis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 530.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15988, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia nesiothauma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 414.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15929, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia nolani** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 679.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15865, six specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia okinoerabuensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 816.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15927, six specimens from Okinoerabushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia oostoma** Möllendorff *See Clausilia japonica surngæ* Pilsbry.

**Clausilia oostoma dactylopoma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 521.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15945, six specimens from Kashio, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia oostoma goniopoma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 522.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15944, six specimens from Wakayama, Kii, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia ophidoon** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 820.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15933, six specimens from Shimo-Kochikijima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia oscariana** Pilsbry = **Clausilia pilsbryana** Ancey, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 499.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15920, four specimens from Fukuregi, Higo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia oxycyma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 634.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15923, four specimens from Kagoshima, Satsuma, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia pattalus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 832.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15973, five specimens from Taramajima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia pattalus miyakoensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 832.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15974, six specimens from Miyakojima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia perignobilis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 481.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15880, six specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia pigra** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 650.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15896, six specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia pilsbryana** Ancey See **Clausilia oscariana** Pilsbry.

**Clausilia pilsbryi** Sykes, Proc. Malacolog. Soc. London, IV, 1900, 222.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 4248, one specimen from Cal-lenga, Peru. E. R. Sykes coll.

**Clausilia pinto** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 501.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15959, ten specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia platydera minoensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 813.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15910, four specimens from Mina Kamimura, Mino, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia platyderula** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 318.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15911, six specimens from Aki, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia ptychocyma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 501.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15960, four specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia ptychocyma yakushima** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 501.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15961, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia sadoensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 315.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15892, six specimens from Misakimura, Sado, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia sarissa** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 829.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15968, six specimens from Okinoerabushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia shikokuensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 681.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15885, six specimens from Ushirogawa, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia stereoma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 502.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15956, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia stereoma cognata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 502.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15957, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia stereoma hexaptyx** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 520.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15958, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia subhickonis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 821.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15948, six specimens from Isobe, Shima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia subignobilis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 655.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15888, six specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia surugensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 633.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15921, six specimens from Mikuriya, Suruga, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia sus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LV, 1903, 316.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15893, six specimens from Muya, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia tantilla** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 655.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15889, four specimens from Goto, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia thaumatopoma** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 834.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15975, six specimens from Kumejima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia tokunoshimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 819.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15932, six specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia tosana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 680.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15868, six specimens from Ushirogawa, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia tryoni** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 467.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15982, four specimens from Hachijo, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia tryoni miyakejimana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 837.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15983, six specimens from Miyakejima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia una** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 656.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15949, four specimens from Goto, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia valida perfasciata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 411.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15934, six specimens from Kunchan, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia valida striatella** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 411.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15935, six specimens from Miyakoshima, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia variegata nesiotica** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 474.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15990, six specimens from Hachijo, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Clausilia ventriluna** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 811.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15897, six specimens from Yasudamura, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Gastrocopta bilamellata** Sterki and Clapp, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 126.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5942, one hundred plus specimens from Plumosa Range, Quartzsite, Arizona. G. S. Hutson coll.

**Gastrocopta carnegiei** Sterki = **Bifidaria carnegiei** Sterki, Nautilus, XXX, 1916, 84.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20388, two specimens from woods north of Geneva, Ashtabula County, Ohio. Dr. V. Sterki coll.

**Gastrocopta chichijimana** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XXIV, 1918, 105.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.16230, three specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Gastrocopta clappi** Sterki = **Bifidaria clappi** Sterki, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 108.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5772, two specimens from "The Thickets," Knoxville, Tennessee. Mrs. Andrews coll.

**Gastrocopta holzingeri** Sterki = **Pupa holzingeri** Sterki, Nautilus, III, 1889, 37.

Type. C. M., No. 62.20385, from Will County, Illinois. William A. Marsh coll.

**Gastrocopta pellucida parvidens** Sterki = **Bifidaria hordeacella parvidens** Sterki, Nautilus, XII, 1899, 128.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20391, ten specimens from Jerome, Arizona. E. H. Ashmun coll.

**Gastrocopta pilsbryana** Sterki = **Pupa pilsbryana** Sterki, Nautilus, III, 1890, 123.

Type. C. M., No. 62.20382, from Colorado River, Arizona. W. G. Mazyck coll.

**Gastrocopta procera sterkiana** Pilsbry = **Gastrocopta procera duplicita** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, XXIV, 1916-1918, 65.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6048, one hundred plus specimens from Paluxy Creek, Glenrose, Somerville County, Texas. B. Walker coll.

**Gastrocopta prototypus** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 400.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2912, three specimens from Cuitzeo, near Huingo, Michoacan, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Gastrocopta tuba** Pilsbry and Ferriss = **Bifidaria tuba** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 145.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5130, one specimen from the drift débris of the San Pedro River, Benson, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Gastrocopta tuba intuscostata** G. H. Clapp = **Chaenaxis tuba intuscostata** Clapp, Nautilus, XXII, 1908, 76.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5769, three hundred specimens from Plumosa Range, eight miles east of Quartzsite, Yuma County, Arizona. G. S. Hutson coll.

**Lauria superstructa** Mousson = **Pupa superstructa** Mousson, Journ. de Conchyl., XXIV, 1876, 37.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 14950, two specimens from Lailasch, prov. Kutais, Transcaucasia, Russia. From Mousson.

**Nenia smithiae** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 39.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5459, ten specimens from El Libana, 6000'-7000', south of Santa Marta, Colombia. H. H. Smith coll.

**Nesopupa dedecora** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LII, 1900, 432.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15993, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Nesopupa tamagonari** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 118.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15994, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupa superstructa** Mousson. See above.

**Lauria superstructa** Mousson.

**Pupilla insulivaga** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila. LVI, 1904, 631.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15847, six specimens from Yoronjima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupilla sonorana** Sterki, Nautilus, XII, 1899, 128.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20395, two specimens from White Oaks, New Mexico. E. H. Ashmun coll.

**Sterkia clementina** Sterki = **Pupa clementina** Sterki, Nautilus, IV, 1890, 44.

Type. C. M., No. 62.20392, from San Clemente Island, California. H. Hemphill coll.

**Sterkia hemphilli** Sterki = **Pupa hemphilli** Sterki, Nautilus, IV, 1890, 27.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20384, two specimens from San Diego, California. H. Hemphill coll.

**Strobilops floridanus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXIII, 1909, 90.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2475, four specimens from Miami, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Strobilos hubbardi stevensoni** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1899, 46.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2476, one specimen from Miami, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Vertigo alabamensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVIII, 1915, 137.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7370, nine specimens from near the Junction of North River and Black Warrior River, Tuscaloosa County, Alabama. (One designated as "figured type.")

**Vertigo alabamensis coneuhensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVIII, 1915, 137.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7371, two hundred plus specimens from Evergreen, Conecuh County, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll. (One designated as "figured type.")

**Vertigo dalliana** Sterki = **Pupa dalliana** Sterki, Nautilus, IV, 1890, 19.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20383, two specimens from near Clear Lake, Lake County, California. H. Hemphill coll.

**Vertigo gouldii paradoxa** Sterki, Manual of Conchology, XXV, 1919, 99.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2866, seven specimens from Woodland, Aroostook County, Maine. O. O. Nylander coll.

**Vertigo morsei** Sterki, Nautilus, VIII, 1894, 89.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20390, two specimens from Kent County, Michigan. Bryant Walker coll.

**Vertigo nylanderi** Sterki, Nautilus, XXII, 1909, 107.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20386, three specimens from Woodland, Aroostook County, Maine. O. O. Nylander coll.

**Vertigo perryi** Sterki, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 53.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.20393, one specimen from Warwick, Rhode Island. J. F. Perry coll.

**Vertigo rugosula oralis** Sterki = **Vertigo rugosula ovulum** Sterki, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1890, 35.

Type. C. M., No. 62.20394, three specimens from Volusia County, Florida. G. W. Webster coll.

Family CERIONIDÆ.

**Cerion fordii** Pilsbry and Vanatta, Manual of Conchology, (2), XIV, 1902, 270.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.2507, two specimens from the Bahamas.

**Cerion fordii submarmortum** Pilsbry and Vanatta, Manual of Conchology, (2), XIV, 1902, 270.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.2508, two specimens from the Bahamas.

**Cerion incanum saccharimeta** Blanes, See Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1898, 477.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1112, one specimen from Sugar Loaf Key, Florida. F. E. Blanes coll.

Family UROCOPTIDÆ.

**Brachypodella insulæ-cygni** W. F. Clapp, Nautilus, XXVII, 1914, 99.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 15266, two specimens from Swan Island, Caribbean Sea. George Nelson coll.

**Holospira arizonensis mustang** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1923, 98.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19579, six specimens from Mustang Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Holospira bilamellata heliophila** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1915, 338.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14272, six specimens from Teocalli Buttes, Hachita Grande Mountains, New Mexico. Daniels and Walker coll.

**Holospira bilamellata media** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1915, 339.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12163, six specimens from southwest part of Sheridan Canyon, Hachita Grande Mountains, New Mexico. Daniels and Walker coll.

**Holospira chiricahuana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 219.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5128, six specimens from Cave Creek, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Holospira cionella intermedia** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1910, 123.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12166, seven specimens from White Tail Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. Ferriss and Walker coll.

**Holospira elizabethæ** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XV, 1903, 99.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.2761, eleven specimens and No. 62.7193, one hundred specimens from Amula, Guerrero, Mexico. H. H. Smith coll.

**Holospira ferrissi** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 215.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7058, four specimens from Manilla Mines, Huachuca Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Holospira mesolia** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 89.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6154, one specimen from Sander-son, Terrell County, Texas. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Urocoptis acicularis** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 68.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14689, four specimens from Chinchilla and the Mogotes de las Tumaguas, near Sagua la Grande, Santa Clara Province, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

**Urocoptis bacillaris** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 57.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14690, nine specimens from Sierra de Matahabre y Tatibonico and Veredas de Aguada y del Chorreron in Mountains, near Las Llanadas, District of Mayajigua, Santa Clara Province, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

**Urocoptis bacillaris albicostulata** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 66.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14691, two specimens from Cueva Bonita and Rosa Perdida, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

**Urocoptis bacillaris exilis** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 58.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14692, two specimens from Vereda le los Negros, between La Legua and Tatibonico, District of Mayajigua, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

**Urocoptis bacillaris sordidula** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 66.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14693, three specimens from the road east of El Bano de Mayajigua, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis boqueronis*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 67.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14694, four specimens from El Boqueron, Rio Tatibonico del Norte, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis camagueyana*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 68.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14695, two specimens from El Cercado, Cerro de Tuabaguey and Los Paredones, Sierra de Cubitas, Province of Camaguey, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis fortiuscula*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 57.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14696, six specimens from Casimba de Buenavista, Malpaez District, near Sagua la Grande, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis livida*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 56.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14697, eight specimens from El Palenque de Taguayabon and La Puntilla, near Remedios, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis livida occulta*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 56.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14698, ten specimens from the road between Remedios and Taguayabon, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis pallidula*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 57.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14699, seven specimens from Mogotes de las Jumaguas, near Sagua la Grande, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis parallela*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 67.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14700, five specimens from El Boqueron, Rio Tatibonico del Norte, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

***Urocoptis stricta*** Torre, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 66.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14701, two specimens from Lomas del Purio, near Calabazar de Sagua, Province of Santa Clara, Cuba. Dr. C. de la Torre coll.

#### Family ACHATINIDÆ.

***Leptinaria livingstonensis*** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1920, 80.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.8441, two specimens from Livingston, Guatemala. A. A. Hinkley coll.

**Opeas mauritianum obesispira** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 638.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15790, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Opeas mauritianum prestoni** Sykes, Manual of Conchology (2), XVIII, 1906, 134.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.9729, three specimens from Uda Pussellawa, Ceylon. H. B. Preston coll.

Family PARTULIDÆ.

**Partula albescens** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 251. See H. H. Smith, Annals Carn. Mus., I, 1902, 467.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4290, four specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula auriana** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 250. See H. H. Smith, l.c., 468.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4295, eleven specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula bellula** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1885, 203.

See H. H. Smith, l.c., 460.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4264, from Huapu Island, Marquesas Islands. Garrett coll.

**Partula carnicolor** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 250. See H. H. Smith, l.c., 466.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4289, four specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula coxi** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 32.

See H. H. Smith, l.c., 455.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4245, seven specimens from Ysabel Island, Solomon Islands. John Brazier coll.

**Partula exima** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 35.

See H. H. Smith, l.c., 468.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4292, from Anietum Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula flexuosa** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1885, 204.

See H. H. Smith, l.c., 453.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4238, three specimens from Solomon Islands. Dr. Cox coll.

**Partula fraterna** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 250.

*See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 468.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4294, two specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula glaber** Hartman = **Drymaeus strigatus** Sowerby, Proc. Acad.

Nat. Science Phila., 1885, 205. *See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 467.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4291, Incorrectly labeled: New Hebrides. Known from Peru. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Partula hastula** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 33.

*See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 453.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4239, five specimens from Simbo or Eddystone Island, Solomon Group. John Brazier coll.

**Partula hollandiana** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XX, 1910,

293. *See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 452, **Partula lavigata**.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4237, from Solomon Islands. Geale coll.

**Partula incurva** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 31.

*See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 454.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4240, two specimens from Rubiana Island, Solomon Islands. John Brazier coll.

**Partula kubaryi** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1890, 284.

*See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 457.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4247, Karakaut, New Britain, Bismarck Archipelago. Kubary coll.

**Partula magdelinæ** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1885,

203. *See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 460.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4263, four specimens from Santa Magdalina Island, Marquesas Islands. Garrett coll.

**Partula martensiana** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XX, 1910,

310. *See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 469. **P. rufa**.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4298, two specimens from Ualan Island, Caroline Islands. John Brazier coll.

**Partula minor** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 31.

*See* H. H. Smith, *l.c.*, 455.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4243, two specimens from Erromango Island, New Hebrides. Dr. Turner coll.

**Partula mooreana** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1880, 229. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 448.*

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4221, nine specimens from Society Islands, Moorea. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Partula nematoraphe** Pilsbry, Manual of Conchology, (2), XX, 1910, 279. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 468. P. alabastrina.*

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4293, two specimens from Fiji Islands (Incorrect; probably New Hebrides.) W. D. Hartman coll.

**Partula newcomiana** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 34. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 474.*

Type. C. M., No. 62.4336, (Photograph of Type. The vessel was lost in which the example was returned. The Type was lost.) from Salisbaboe Island, Talaut Islands.

**Partula pyramis** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 34. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 471.*

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4305, two specimens from Efate Island, New Hebrides. E. L. Layard coll.

**Partula regularis** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 31. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 454.*

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4241, two specimens from Savu or Galeria Island, Solomon Islands. John Brazier coll.

**Partula tæniata corneola** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1886, 32. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 454. P. corneola.*

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4242, two specimens from Moorea, Society Islands. Mr. Geale coll.

**Partula tryoni** Hartman = **Partula zebrina** Gould, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1885, 204. *See H. H. Smith, l.c., 460.*

Type. C. M., No. 62.4261, (Solomon Islands, incorrect), Samoan Islands. Dr. Cox coll.

**Partula zebrina** Gould. *See Partula tryoni* Hartman.

Family FERUSSACIDÆ.

**Cochlicopa lubrica hachijoensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 57.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15450, six specimens from Hachijojima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

## Family TORNATELLINIDÆ.

**Elasmias kitaiwojimanum** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 53.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15761, four specimens from Kitaiwojima, Izu, Sulphur Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Tornatellides inexpectatus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 23.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15762, four specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Tornatellides tryoni** Pilsbry and Cooke, Manual of Conchology, (2), XXIII, 1916, 197.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15791, three specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Tornatellina biplicata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 57.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15757, six specimens from Hachijojima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Tornatellina hataiana** Pilsbry and Cooke, Manual of Conchology, (2), XXIII, 1916, 171.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15760, four specimens from Kitaiwojima, Sulphur Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Tornatellina nakadai** Pilsbry and Cooke, Manual of Conchology, (2), XXIII, 1916, 170.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15759, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

## SUPERFAMILY AGNATHOMORPHA.

## Family OLEACINIDÆ.

**Glandina dalli** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 396.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2920, one specimen from Diente, near Monterey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Glandina michoacanensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 397.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2921, three specimens from Uruapam, Michoacan, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Glandina rhoadsi** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 395.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2922, one specimen from Diente, near Monterey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Glandina truncata minor** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1899, 46.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2481, two specimens from Miami, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Ravenia hollandi** Henderson = **Spiraxis anomalus** C. B. Adams, Nautilus, XII, 1898, 25, and Manual of Conchology (2), XIX, 1907-1908, 18.

Type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14873, two specimens from Jamaica. (Note: two specimens—one may be the Type.) Dr. W. J. Holland.

**Strepostyla novoleonis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1899, 397.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2924, two specimens from Diente, near Monterey, Nuevo Leon, Mexico. S. N. Rhoades coll.

#### Family STREPTAXIDÆ.

**Ennea iwakawa yakushimaæ** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 65.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15486, ten specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### SUPERFAMILY AULACOPODA.

##### Family ZONITIDÆ.

**Euconulus fulvus alaskensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XII, 1899, 116.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1120, thirty-two specimens from Dyea Valley, Alaska. P. B. Randolph coll.

**Euconulus sterkii** Dall, Proc. U. S. Natl. Museum, XI, 1888, 214.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5835, two specimens from New Philadelphia, Ohio. W. F. Webb (Sterki).

**Fametesta mirabilis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila. LIV, 1902, 31.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15636, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Gastrodonta demissa lamellata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1900, 107.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2841, one specimen from Poteau, Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Gastrodonta intertexta volusiae** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 40.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 3102, thirty-two specimens from Mount Taylor, south of Volusia, Volusia County, Florida. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Guppya miamiensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 77.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2484, four specimens from Miami, Florida. S. N. Rhoades coll.

**Helicarion thomsoni** C. F. Ancey, Le Naturaliste, 1889, 19.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2974, two specimens from West Australia. A. W. Hanham coll.

**Hirasea acuta** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 5.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15631, six specimens from Imotoshima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea acutissima** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 30.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15634, three specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea biconcava** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 30.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15635, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea chichijimana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 119.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15624, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea diplomphalus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 141.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15625, twelve specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea diplomphalus latispira** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 47.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15628, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea eutheca** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 30.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15632, four specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea goniobasis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 141.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15627, twelve specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea hypolia** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 30.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15633, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea insignis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 636.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15638, six specimens from Mukojima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea major** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 47.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15629, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea nesiotica** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 119.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15623, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea nesiotica liobasis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Conch. Magaz. I, 1907.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15639, six specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea profundispira** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 47.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15630, four specimens from Chichijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Hirasea sinuosa** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 118.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15622, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

- Kaliella bimaris** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 633.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15675, six specimens from Naha, Riukiu Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella borealis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 346.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15662, six specimens from Kayabe, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella gudei** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 79.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15671, six specimens from Kayabe, Ojima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella hachijoensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 55.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15670, six specimens from Hachijojima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella harimensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 404.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15664, six specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella higashiyamana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVI, 1903, 129.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15681, four specimens from Higashiyamamura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella humiliconus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 633.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15673, four specimens from Gokashomura, Ise, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella kikaigashimæ** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 633.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15672, six specimens from Kikai, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella kyotensis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 548.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15665, six specimens from Kyoto, Yamashiro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.
- Kaliella multivolvis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1900, 383.  
Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14679 and No. 62.15660, eighteen specimens from Kashima, Province of Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella nahaënsis** Gude, Conch. Mag., II, 1908, 44.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14680, twelve specimens from Naha, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella nesiotica** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 54.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15678, four specimens from Miyakejima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella ogasawarana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIV, 1902, 31.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15668, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella okinoshimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 633.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15674, four specimens from Okinoshima, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella præalta izushichitoensis** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1903, 54.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15677, six specimens from Miyakejima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella sororcula** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 107.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15679, four specimens from Amasaki, Tosa, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Kaliella yæyamensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1901, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15667, ten specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys cerasina** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15690, six specimens from Tobishima, Ugo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys cerasina awænensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15691, six specimens from Tairiiji, Awa, Shikoku Island, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys cerasina reducta** Pilsbry, Conch. Mag., I, 1907.

(See Nautilus, XLV, 1931).

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15697, four specimens from Yutagawa, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys fulgens** Gude, Proc. Malacol. Soc. London, IV, 1901,

75.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15695, six specimens from Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys gudei inclytus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 636.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15693, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Macrochlamys tanegashimæ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 498.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15689, six specimens from Tanegashima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Microcystina anijimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVII, 1905, 711.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15709, six specimens from Anijima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Microcystina hahajimana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XV, 1902, 118.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15704, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Microcystina lampra** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 18.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15708, six specimens from Yakushima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Microcystina vaga** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 634.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15707, six specimens from Muya, Awa, Shikoku Island, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Omphalina cuprea ozarkensis** Pilsbry and Ferriss = **Omphalina fuliginosa ozarkensis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1906, 562.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5153, three specimens from Petit Jean Mountains, Arkansas. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Omphalina pilsbryi** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 30.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5115, twelve specimens from the ravines, near Wetumpka, Alabama. H. H. Smith coll.

**Otesia hahajimana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVII, 1905, 711.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15718, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pseudopartula dohertyi** Aldrich = **Nanina dohertyi** Aldrich = **Ariophanta dohertyi** Aldrich, Nautilus, X, 1897, 110.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 14949, one specimen from Marang, Sumatra. W. H. Doherty coll.

**Sitala circumcincta elata** Gude = **Kaliella elata** Gude, Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., (7), VI, 1900, 453. See also, Conch. Mag., II, 1908, 45. (For Type Locality.)

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15745, six specimens from Takayama, Iyo, Japan. (Gude's locality is Kashima, Harima, Japan.) Y. Hirase coll.

**Sitala latissima** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 56.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15742, six specimens from Yaeyama, Loo Choo Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Sitala nanodes** Gude = **Arnouldia nanodes** Gude, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., (7), VI, 1900, 399.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15743, six specimens from Kyoto, Yamashiro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Sitala reinhardti** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 81.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15744, sixteen specimens from Kashima, Harima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trochomorpha convexa** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1889, 93.

Type. C. M., No. 62.4408, from Aura Island, New Hebrides. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Trochomorpha cultrata** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 632.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15782, three specimens from Tokunoshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trochomorpha gouldiana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 344.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15780, six specimens from Oshima, Osumi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Trochomorpha pulcherrima** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1890, 228.

Type. C. M., No. 62.5825, from New Hebrides. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Trochomorpha rubens** Hartman, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1888, 251.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.4410, seven specimens from Aura Island, New Hebrides. W. D. Hartman coll.

**Vitre a aldrichiana** G. H. Clapp = **Paravitrea aldrichiana** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XX, 1907, 109.

Type. Clapp, No. 5657, from the slope of Cumberland Plateau, south-east of Anderson, Tennessee. (Close to State line in Alabama). H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitre a clappi** Pilsbry = **Paravitrea clappi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XII, 1898, 86.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1114, seven specimens from Thunderhead, Great Smoky Mountains, Tennessee. G. H. Clapp coll.

**Vitre a coneuhensis** G. H. Clapp = **Paravitrea coneuhensis** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXX, 1917, 138.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 8111, twelve specimens from Evergreen, Conecuh County, Alabama. (One designated as "figured type"). H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitre a cryptomphala** G. H. Clapp = **Retinella cryptomphala** cryptomphala G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 25.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7365, one hundred plus specimens from Knox County, Tennessee. (One designated as "figured type").

**Vitre a cumberlandiana** G. H. Clapp = **Retinella cumberlandiana** cumberlandiana G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 8.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 9157, eight specimens from Cumberland Plateau, near Stevenson, Jackson County, Alabama. (One designated as "figured type"). H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitre a lewisiana** G. H. Clapp = **Retinella lewisiana** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus XXI, 1908, 129.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5658, five specimens from Monte Sano, near Huntsville, Madison County, Alabama. (Type designated.) H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitrea pilsbryana** G. H. Clapp = **Paravitrea pilsbryana** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXIII, 1919, 9.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 9159, twenty-one specimens from the cove, three miles north of Anderson, Franklin County, Tennessee. (One shell designated as "figured type.") H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitrea radiatula circumstriata** Taylor = **Retinella circumstriata** ("Taylor" Walker), Man. Land and Fresh Water Mollusca of the British Isles, III, 87.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 5268, twenty-eight specimens from one mile south of Wetumpka, Alabama. (Figured shell designated.) H. H. Smith coll.

**Vitrinizonites latissimus** Lewis, Phila. Acad. Nat. Sci. Proc., 1875, 336.

Type. Clapp, No. 2366, Bald Mountain, 6600', Tennessee. Dr. James Lewis coll. (Note: "This shell appears to be Lewis' type as it agrees with measurements given in above reference, although there the locality is given as Tesquita Bald Mountain, 6600'." G. H. Clapp.)

**Zonitoides chishimanus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 5.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15787, six specimens from Kunajiri, Chishima, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Zonitoides dallianus** Simpson = **Retinella dalliana** (Simpson) Pilsbry, See Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1889, 83.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1153, four specimens from Manatee County, Florida. J. B. Henderson coll.

**Zonitoides nummus** Vanatta = **Helicodiscus nummus** Vanatta, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LI, 1899, 524.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2801, two specimens from New Braunfels, Texas. E. G. Vanatta coll.

**Zonitoides subarboreus** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 54.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15786, four specimens from Hachijo-jima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

#### Family ENDODONTIDÆ.

**Endodonta hectori** Suter, Trans. New Zealand Inst., XXII, 222.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19534, three specimens from Hastwell, North Island, New Zealand. H. Suter coll.

**Endodonta pseudoleioda** Suter, Trans. New Zealand Inst., XXII, 221.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19533, two specimens from Hastwell, North Island, New Zealand. H. Suter coll.

**Helicodiscus eigenmanni** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 41.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2874, one specimen from Beaver Cave, near San Marcos, Texas. H. A. Pilsbry coll.

**Oreohelix avalonensis** Hemphill, Trans. San Diego Soc. Nat. Hist., I, 1911, 104.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6160, three specimens from Santa Catalina Island, California. H. Hemphill coll.

**Oreohelix barbata** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 279.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7014, seven specimens from Cave Creek Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Oreohelix chiricahuana** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1905, 283.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 7015, nine specimens from Cave Creek Canyon, Chiricahua Mountains, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Oreohelix cooperi berryi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXIX, 1915, 48.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 8482, twelve specimens from the east slope of Swimming Woman Canyon, Big Snowy Mountains, Fergus County, Montana. S. S. Berry coll.

**Oreohelix elrodi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIV, 1900, 40.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 3170, twenty-one specimens from above McDonald Lake, Mission Mountains, Montana. M. J. Elrod coll.

**Oreohelix haydeni betheli** Pilsbry and Cockerell, Nautilus, XXVI, 1913, 144.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14614, three specimens from Glenwood Springs, Garfield County, Colorado. E. Bethel and T. D. A. Cockerell coll.

**Oreohelix haydeni betheli** Pilsbry and Cockerell forma: **alta** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXVI, 1913, 144.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.14615, five specimens from Glenwood Springs, Garfield County, Colorado. E. Bethel and T. D. A. Cockerell coll.

**Oreohelix haydeni corrugata** Henderson and Daniels, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1916, 315.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 12068, six specimens from Isolated Mountain, one mile south-east of Webster, Utah. Daniels and Walker coll.

**Oreohelix hendersoni** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XXVI, 1912, 29.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6546, two specimens from north-west of Longmont, Colorado. J. Henderson coll.

**Oreohelix hendersoni dakani** Henderson, Nautilus, XXVII, 1913, 38.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6547, two specimens from New Castle, Colorado. J. Henderson coll.

**Oreohelix pygmæa** Pilsbry and Cockerell, Nautilus, XXVII, 1913, 52.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6659, four specimens from Shell Creek Canyon, north-east of Shell, Wyoming. J. Henderson coll.

**Oreohelix strigosa huachucana** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1902, 511.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 6996, twelve specimens from Huachuca Mountains, Cochise County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Oreohelix strigosa meridionalis** Pilsbry and Ferriss, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1918, 324.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.19578, two specimens from Eagle Creek, Graham County, Arizona. J. H. Ferriss coll.

**Punctum amblygonum pretiosum** Gude, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., (7), VI, 1900, 454.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15727, sixteen specimens from Fukura, Awaji, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum apertum** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 5.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15725, six specimens from Nemuro, Nemuro, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum atomus** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 636.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15722, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum blandianum** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1900, 110.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 1022, one specimen from "Sugar Cove," Blount County, Tennessee. G. H. Clapp coll. (Note: This is one of the two found.)

**Punctum clappi** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XI, 1898, 133.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 950, twenty-one specimens from Seattle, King County, Washington. P. B. Randolph coll.

**Punctum elachistum** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVIII, 1904, 5.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15724, six specimens from Yanagawa, Chikugo, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum infans** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 107.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15721, four specimens from Hachijo, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum morseanum** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 5.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15720, six specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Punctum rota** Pilsbry and Hirase, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LVI, 1904, 637.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15723, six specimens from Nishigo, Uzen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pupisoma japonicum** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 21.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15735, four specimens from Hirado, Hizen, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pyramidula alternata costata** (Lewis) G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XIII, 1899, 41.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 966, twenty specimens from Cades Cove, Blount County, Tennessee. (Two designated as "types"). G. H. Clapp coll.

**Pyramidula alternata eriensis** G. H. Clapp, Annals of Carnegie Museum, X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7464, ninety-three specimens from Middle Sister Island, Lake Erie, Ontario, Canada. (One marked "Type"). Walker, Goodrich, and Clapp coll.

**Pyramidula alternata rarinotata** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIII, 1900, 114.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 2348, two specimens from Winchester, Fayette County, Texas. J. A. Singley coll.

**Pyramidula conica** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 77.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15739, six specimens from Suimura, Awa, Shikoku, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pyramidula cumberlandiana alabama** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXIV, 1920, 25.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7132, ten specimens from Vincent Mountain, Gurley, Madison County, Alabama. (One marked "type"). H. H. Smith coll.

**Pyramidula cumberlandiana columba** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXIV, 1920, 25.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7100, sixteen specimens from the east slope of Battle Creek Valley, Cumberland Plateau, near Dove, Marion County, Tennessee. (One shell marked "figured type"). H. H. Smith coll.

**Pyramidula paupera hachijoensis** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XVI, 1902, 56.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15738, six specimens from Hachijojima, Izu, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Pyramidula picta** G. H. Clapp, Nautilus, XXXIV, 1920, 23.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7101, fifteen specimens from Buck Creek Cove or No Business Cove, three miles north of Anderson, Franklin County, Tennessee. (One shell marked as "figured type"). H. H. Smith coll.

**Pyramidula solitaria mynesites** G. H. Clapp, Annals of Carn. Mus., X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7232, thirty-five specimens from Mouse Island, Lake Erie, Ottawa County, Ohio. (One marked "type"). Calvin Goodrich coll.

**Pyramidula solitaria roseo-apicata** G. H. Clapp, Annals of Carn. Mus., X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7463, fifty-seven specimens from North Harbor Island, Lake Erie, Ontario, Canada. (One designated as "type"). Goodrich, Walker, Clapp coll.

**Pyramidula solitaria strontiana** G. H. Clapp, Annals of Carn. Mus., X, 1916.

Type-lot. Clapp, No. 7462, fifty-two specimens, and Type-lot. Clapp, No. 14072, ten specimens from Green Island, Lake Erie, Ohio. (One marked "type"). Walker, Goodrich and Clapp coll.

**Sphyradium edentulum alticola** (Ingersoll) Pilsbry, Bull. U. S. Surv. Terr., No. 2, 1875, 128.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.18999, six specimens from Cunningham Gulch, Howardsville, San Juan County, Colorado. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. coll.

#### SUPERFAMILY ELASMOGNATHA.

##### Family SUCCINEIDÆ.

**Succinea campestris unicolor** Tryon, Amer. Jour. Conch., II, 1866, 230.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 3103, one specimen from New Orleans, Orleans County, Louisiana. ("One of the original lot." Pilsbry.) Tryon coll.

**Succinea hirasei** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 348.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15751, twelve specimens from Tsuchiura, Hitachi, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Succinea ikiana** Pilsbry and Hirase, Nautilus, XVII, 1904, 117.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15754, six specimens from Wataramura, Iki, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Succinea indiana** Pilsbry, Nautilus, XIX, 1905, 28.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5496, one specimen from New Harmony, Posey County, Indiana. L. E. Daniels coll.

**Succinea nuttalliana** Lea, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., II, 1841, 32.

Type. Clapp, No. 2262, California. Dr. James Lewis Collection. (Note: This shell is marked "type". In G. H. Clapp's handwriting is the notation: "Among some old letters left by my grandfather, Dr. E. W. Hubbard, is one from Isaac Lea to Dr. Lewis dated 1-9-68, in which he mentions sending this shell on the 8th, and says that it is 'a type specimen.'") Lea coll.

**Succinea ogasawaræ** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 195.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15748, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.

**Succinea ovalis chittenangoënsis** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., 1908, 49.

Part of type-lot. Clapp, No. 5457, fifty plus specimens, and Clapp, No. 15095, five specimens from Chittenango Falls, Madison County, New York. Pilsbry, Walker, Henderson, and Clapp coll.

**Succinea puntulispira** Pilsbry, Proc. Acad. Nat. Science Phila., LIII, 1901, 195.

Part of type-lot. C. M., No. 62.15749, six specimens from Hahajima, Ogasawara, Bonin Islands, Japan. Y. Hirase coll.